

Name of Schools

NON GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS ANIMAL ETHICS COMMITTEE



APPLICATION FORM FOR CATEGORIES 4 and 5 ACTIVITIES or NON LISTED ACTIVITIES

This form must be completed to gain approval to keep animals on site where activities in Categories 4 and 5 or Non Listed Activities are undertaken.

Under the guidelines outlined in the "The Australian Code of Practice for the Care and Use of Animals for Scientific Purposes, 8th Edition", Schools must seek approval to use animals for teaching purposes and to keep them. The aim is to ensure protection is afforded to animals in Schools and ethical practices are adhered to.

Applications for this must be submitted by the School's Animal Ethics Focus Person by the last working day of March each year. On approval applications will be valid for the period 1 May to 30 April of the following year.

Categories 4 and 5 activities require approval from the Animal Ethics Committee. Page 5 of this application requires that schools report details of activities that are within Category 2 or 3 that may be performed in conjunction with any category 4 or 5 activity.

"Species Information" sheets (pages 4-6) need to be completed for each species of animal kept on site.

Approval for agricultural / aquaculture purposes will be granted for 1 year. Breeding of large macropods is discouraged.

Please note that approval is **not required** by the Animal Ethics Committee to keep animals on site if the activities fall within Categories 1 to 3. Refer to www.ais.sa.edu.au >School Management & Governance > Animal Ethics for full list of categories and activities.

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PIC code: (Schools require a Propert	PIC code: (Schools require a Property Identification Code if they keep livestock e.g. horses, cattle, sheep, alpacas etc). SA369158							
Address:	PO Box	O Box						
					Postcoo	de:	5461	
Telephone No:	- Control of the Cont	Fax No:				3		
Animal Ethics Focus Person:			Position Held:	Agricu	lture Teache	r		
Mobile Number:								
Supervising Teacher	As Above		Position Held					
Mobile Number:								
Sites are r	equired to ensure an Animal Ethics Focus	Person or Su	pervising teacher is (contacta	ble at all tim	es.		
Email:	sa.edu.au							
Veterinary Surgeon:(Mandatory)	Roseworthy Companion and Production	on Ani mal	Telephone No:		(08) 831319	99		
The Veterinarian should be aware th	at they have been nominated by the Schoo	l. The AEC m	ay contact the Veteri	narian.				
If keeping native animals, please pro	vide name of site's native consultant.							
Staff involved in this application (as n	amed above).							
Position(s)	List relevant background, qualifications & Training	Membe	ership of relevant an groups	imal	Tenure a	t School	Permanent or Temporary Postion?	
Animal Ethics Focus Person	Bachelor of Science (Animal Science) Bachelor of Education (Secondary) majoring in Agriculture	experimen Permit to k	mber teaching, research or tation involving anim eep and sell schedule cted animals - Class 1	als ≘ 6	3 rd Year		Permanent	
Supervising Teacher								

Note: All Staff involved with animals and the site's Animal Ethics Focus Person must be familiar with the "Australian Code for the care and use of animals for scientific purposes 8th Edition 2013".

Prior to the use of animals, any students involved must receive age-appropriate instruction in the ethical and legal responsibilities underpinning the use of animals, as well as appropriate methods for animal care.

It is expected that the staff identified will be responsible for the welfare of the animals at all times.

The Animal Ethics Focus Person or teacher MUST submit an Adverse Events form if any adverse incidents occur.

Program Name:

Sheep Meat and Wool Production Program

1. Educational Outcomes

Describe how the animals will be incorporated into the curriculum.

Aim -

The agriculture students of today are the primary producers of tomorrow. It is these young people who will make the agricultural decisions of the future, and they need to be equipped to make ethical and sustainable decisions if the Australian agriculture industry is going to move forward into the future. A significant proportion of students attending are off the land, originating from farming families for generations. These students have seen a variety of management practices in action, and as a school we have the opportunity to present ethical alternatives, and equip these students to be the best primary producers the South Australian agriculture industry has seen to date. Through exposing students to general best practice animal husbandry measures and management practices, giving them an understanding of sheep behaviour and the best methods to approach and handle sheep, all with an attitude of respect to the animals, these students are laying a solid foundation to build upon into the agricultural careers.

Significance-Sheep industry in South Australia

In 2013-2014 approximately 6800 farmers in South Australia farmed 11 million sheep with a production farm gate value of AU\$491.1million. In 2014, South Australia produced 52 million kilograms of wool with a farm gate value of AU\$380million. There is a continually growing demand for Australian lamb products to be exported to the US, Europe and Asia, and whilst Merinos are still the predominant breed in South Australia, recent years has seen an increasing population of crossbreds, composite and exotic breeds. Within South Australia there is limited sheep production in the north of the state, largely due to wild dog populations, which results in majority of SA sheep production to occur in the Eyre Peninsula, Yorke Peninsula and the Mid North regions of the state (Livestock SA, 2015). Whilst a large proportion of local Mid North farms have moved from mixed farming systems to continuous cropping, sheep production still plays a significant role in the district from which the student base is drawn.

Expected Benefits -

It is expected that as a student moves through the agriculture course from year 7 to year 11, they will be given the opportunity to explore sheep production from a variety of angles, will be provided with opportunities to develop practical skills in best practice sheep management, and will be able to tackle ethical issues with a strong moral conscience based on sound research.

Procedures to be used -

Throughout the five year program currently offered at the state of the sheep which includes; feeding a predetermined ration, cleaning yards regularly, cleaning water troughs to ensure clean fresh water is available at all times, and completing basic animal health checks through the simple observation of normal behaviours of sheep. Students will be provided with the opportunity to watch the processes involved in shearing sheep, the joining of ewes and rams; which leads into the year 9 study of sheep genetics, the lambing process and lamb marking, all of which will be carried out by highly skilled persons with extensive experience in each area. Students in year 10 and 11 design and complete a feed trial with weaner lambs using commercially available diets designed and approved by animal nutritionists at the recommended rates.

2. Species of Animal(s)

Please identify the species and explain why its use is necessary, and the number of animals involved, as described in question 1.

The flock currently consists of 18 merino ewes, 15 weaners, a merino ram and a white Suffolk ram, resulting in a total of 35 sheep currently kept on the property. This number of sheep have been selected due to the area currently available to run sheep, in order to comply with the AEC Standard Operating Procedure produced for non-government schools for the keep of sheep. The merino and white Suffolk breeds have been chosen as they are two of the breeds currently dominating the South Australian sheep industry. These two breeds, when run together, also allow for the production of both high quality wool and sheep meat. The flock will be utilised in all procedures when applicable in order to minimise the number of animals necessary to meet the aim of the program.

3. Replacement, Reduction & Refinement (see Australian Code Section 1, 1.18-1.32

a) Please indicate how the benefits of the program outweigh the welfare cost to the animal(s)?

The welfare cost associated for sheep within the sheep meat and wool production program include frequent exposure to people on a daily basis which may result in some level of distress, the completion of routine husbandry tasks during lamb marking, including vaccination, castration, tail docking and ear tagging. These practices, whilst initially painful and distressing have significant health and welfare benefits for the sheep for the duration of their lives. Ear notching is not practiced in the the first state of the lives are tagging is an acutely painful procedure, so only the one tag necessary to comply with the National Livestock Identification Scheme (NLIS) is utilised. Likewise, mulesing is not part of the livestock management practices, as there is ample opportunity to regularly check and maintain individual animal wool quality and frequently check for the presence of flies and to then crutch sheep as a control and prevention method.

b) What controls will exist to reduce the impact on the animal(s)?

Effect of each procedure

Daily feeding of a predetermined ration

This procedure will result in all animals being exposed to human's presence daily. This could cause some level of distress to the sheep. Regular cleaning of yards

Completed weekly, this activity involves raking out the entire yard and carting away soiled hay, manure etc. This results in sheep interacting with people which can be distressing to sheep.

Regular cleaning of water troughs to ensure clean fresh water is available at all times

Completed weekly, or more frequently if necessary, this procedure involves sweeping out an automatic water trough to remove debris and any algae build up on the wall of the troughs. This results in sheep interacting with people which may be distressing to the sheep.

Basic animal health checks through the simple observation of normal behaviours of sheep.

This activity is completed daily, at feeding, and exposes sheep to the presence of humans. This could cause some distress to the sheep. Shearing

This process involves yarding sheep in preparation for shearing, handling each individual sheep, carrying out the process of shearing, vaccination, drenching and back lining of sheep. This process is quite invasive to a sheep and does result in distress for the sheep. Joining of ewes and rams

This procedure occurs yearly and involves adding a ram to the yard of ewes, with minimal human interference. This may cause some levels of distress to the sheep.

Lambing

This occurs yearly and involves the ewe giving birth to a lamb or lambs, again, with minimal human interference. This process does result in some distress and discomfort to the sheep.

Lamb marking which includes vaccination, castration, tail docking and ear tagging

This procedure involves yarding the sheep, restraint and handling of the lambs, placing lambs in a lamb marking cradle, vaccination, castrating, tail docking and ear tagging and then returning lambs to their ewes. This process is highly invasive to young animals and causes exceptional levels of distress.

Weaning

This occurs yearly when lambs are separated from the ewes and penned separately once the youngest lamb has reached 14 weeks of age. This involves yarding the sheep, restraining the lambs and re-penning animals. This process can be quite distressing for both ewe and lamb. Feed trial

This occurs yearly with the year 10 and 11 students utilising the weaned lambs. This activity involves students selecting two premixed rations designed by animal nutritionists and currently available on the commercial market. These rations are fed to two groups of lambs in quantities based on their age, size and producer recommendations. Students then compare weight gain of lambs over a period of time, in order to assess the value of each feed. Weight gain of lambs is determined by the restraining and handling of weaners, measuring length and girth using a measuring tape. The weekly process of restraining and handling weaners may cause some level of distress.

Minimise adverse impact on animals

In order to minimise the adverse impact on the sheep, students will be instructed on the appropriate ways to approach sheep, move around sheep and treat sheep. These behaviours will be closely monitored by the teacher, and exclusion from interactions with sheep will occur if students don't behave in accordance with their instructions. More invasive practices such as shearing and lamb marking will be carried out by experienced personnel in order to minimise the animal's distress and discomfort. Following invasive activities such as shearing and lamb marking, sheep will be left in peace to recover, and will be monitored from a distance to ensure they can regain calm and rest. Students will be shown correct best practice methods for restraining and handling sheep, and will become familiar with any and all measurements to be taken before handling any sheep. Again, these behaviours are an expectation placed on the students, who will receive disciplinary action if they do not adhere to them.

Impact be monitored, assessed and managed

The impact of all procedures will be monitored throughout the procedure, by both those carrying out the procedure and the supervising teacher. If at any time during the procedure, animals display uncharacteristic signs of distress or discomfort for said activity, the procedure will be abandoned either for the individual sheep or for the entire flock, and the practices will be reassessed to determine the cause for the heightened response.

Procedures to identify and respond to unforseen complications

Unforseen complications may be identified by the supervising teacher, the highly skilled personnel carrying out the activity, or the students. Any such complications during any procedure will result in the cessation of the activity, the assessment of the situation and an appropriate response. Where ever necessary the school veterinarian will be contacted immediately and veterinary care will be provided to the stock.

c) Describe how, using animals, achieves better educational outcomes than using non-animal alternatives. eg. DVD, Internet, Audio Visual etc.

Whilst non-animal alternatives such as video clips, models, documents, diagrams and news articles are utilised wherever possible, the use of animals in an agricultural setting enables students to receive an authentic and holistic agricultural education, where they are provided with the opportunity to encounter every day agricultural situations and experiences. By incorporating the the state of the flock into the agricultural program, students from a rural farming background are able to make comparisons and redefine what is normal and acceptable for livestock husbandry and management in rural Australia. This empowers students to make sound ethical decisions with strong evidence to support their views and opinions, which moves toward achieving the aims of the program.

4. Source of Animals

Detail where the animal(s) will come from and how it/they will be transported to the School site.

All sheep purchased are sourced from Orriecowie Merino Stud at Warooka on the Southern York Peninsula. Sheep were transported via road onto the property. No further stock will be purchased from a supplier this year, however stock will be bred on site. Where necessary sheep are captured by hand and are handled and restrained with the utmost respect. Handling is kept to a minimum to ensure optimum animal welfare. There is no use of dogs on the property which results in improved animal welfare, and simple taming and gentling measures are employed by students to allow an ease of handling when necessary. These practices involve hand feeding, and simply sitting and observing the sheep to allow them to become familiar with the presence and interactions with humans.

Orriecowie Merino Stud - Dennis Dalla 144 2 593 573

5. Fate of Animal

Describe the fate of animal(s) at the end of the project eg: kept indefinitely, re-homed or agricultural procedure.

Merino ewes and all rams will be kept indefinitely for continued use in learning opportunities as foundational members of the 10 minutes. School herd. Lambs will be weaned and prepared for sale both privately and at auction in accordance to the AEC SOP. The sale of these lambs will contribute an exceptionally large proportion of the enterprise component of next year's program, whereby year 10 students will be considering inputs and outputs of a sheep production enterprise. And will then be provided with data and information from a familiar and authentic context.

care and use of animals for scientific the ethical implementation of the pr				ve read <i>The Code</i> and that I/w	e accept responsibility for
Animal Ethics Focus Person	Name:				
	Signature:				
	Date:	6/3/2017			
7. Principal / Director's certification	:				
I am satisfied that the applicant(s) ha this work meets the requirements of merit. Sufficient and adequate resou	The Act, The Code and its	s regulations. I have i	read this application and	scribed with minimum distres d I am satisfied that this work i	s to the animals. I believe s of sufficient educational
Principal/Director	Name:				
	Signature:				
	Date:	6/3/2017			
Office Use Only Date application received by NGS Anii Date Approved:			Approval Number:		
Date Approval Letter sent:				Post	Email
Applications forms should be rece For 2015 and 2016:	eived by the AEC 31 M	arch of the applica	tion year:		
NGS Animal Ethics Committee Catholic Education Office 116 George Street, THEBARTON S. Website: http://online.cesanet.ad Animal Ethics Executive Officer	l.catholic.edu.au > Tea	ching & Learning >	Animal Ethics		
For 2017 and 2018:					
NGS Animal Ethics Committee Association of Independent Schoo 301 Unley Road, MALVERN SA 506					

I/We certify that this animal/these animals will be kept in accordance with the South Australian Animal Welfare Act 1985 (The Act) and the Australian Code for the

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Animal Ethics Executive Officer 28 8179 1421

Website: http://www.ais.sa.edu.au > School Management & Governance > Animal Ethics

6. Applicant's certification:

SPECIES INFORMATION - TO BE COMPLETED FOR EACH SPECIES OF ANIMAL KEPT (PAGES 4-6) **SCHOOL NAME:** Commencing date and conclusion date of animal use. Please note, applications must be submitted PRIOR to keeping animals. Commencement Date: 6/3/2017 Conclusion Date: Indefinitely SPECIES INFORMATION Please be specific when completing sections 1-4 Type of Species to be kept: Sheep Number of Animals: 60 1. Housing - Supporting photographs are mandatory No member of the flock is kept in isolation from the flock, unless advised by school veterinary surgeon as a result of unforeseen circumstances. Group housing The school flock is run as two mobs, with the rams housed in a yard together until joining, when each ram will be allocated to a mob. Mobs comprise solely of ewes, or ewe and weather lambs. Shelter Shelter is provided to the flock in three forms, the first is through the presence of established native trees, providing shade and some shelter from rain. Native treelings are being planted along fencelines to improve and increase this natural form of shelter. The second form of shelter available to the flock is the use of large straw bales along the fencelines which act as a windbreak and a source of shade. Finally pens are fitted with a poly shelter, whose size is dependent on the number of sheep possible running in the pen at any one time. These provide the mobs with shelter from extreme weather and strong winds. These poly shelters also have the capacity to open up window ports, A minimum of 30 square which allows airflow through the shleters, making them a constant and cool source of metres in quarantine shade in warmer weather. pens. Other paddocks are Type: Size Bedding of various sizes, all All pens are provided with straw bedding, which is removed and replaced as necessary. upwards of 1200 square This bedding is placed inside the poly shelters to ensure it remains dry. metres per pen. Hiding areas Stock are provided with poly shelters which may act as hiding areas. Other than these, places for the sheep to hide within their pens are limited. Environmental enrichment Environmental enrichment is provided to the flock through a variety of means; the feeding of a complex and varied diet including hay and mixed concentrate rations, presenting the feed in the containers, the availability of lick blocks, and the companionship of other sheep. Temperature and lighting needs The flock are not exposed to any artificial lighting or controlled environments. On days

of extreme weather conditions, basic measures are taken to ensure animal welfare and comfort. These including hosing down yards and shelters on hot days, and increasing

bedding during cold periods. Duration held

Stock is kept indefinitely.

(eg. aviary, hutch, aquariums) Please include size of area, type and height of fencing as relevant. Please define shelter type for

Flock is kept in yards within the agriculture department to the south of the main school area and school oval. This location allows flock to be isolated from the students daily movements, resulting in a more peaceful and quite location.

(eg. outside garden/paddocks/shed)

Pens are raked clean of manure a minimum of once a week, however it is more often occurring twice a week, dependent on factors such as the weather, course work etc. Troughs are cleaned weekly, or more frequently as necessary with a purpose constructed broom. Feeders are cleaned out daily to ensure there is no contamination of feed with feed from the previous day, of any feed that may be weather damaged.

(eg. weekly, end of term, daily removal of excreta)

2. Feeding

Feed Type:

Cleaning schedule:

Location:

Sheep are on a ration of oaten hay fed ad lib, they also receive a premixed entire and balanced ration determined specifically for the region and the sheep on the school property. This ration is purchased from Compass Feeds, based in Mt Compass. Seasonally, the sheep also have access to grazing.

Sheep involved in the feed trial will also be provided with Wilson's Saltbush peliets, sourced through Elders Limited.

(eg. seed, fruit, commercial preparations, flakes, hay pellets)

Sheep are fed through the use of poly fence mounted hay racks and hoppers, as well as a stand-alone poly hay rack and hopper. Hay rounds are provided to sheep through the use of hay rings with a poly lid to prevent weather damage.

Water

All automatic water troughs are connected to a main water supply, and water levels in the trough are maintained through the use of a ball float pump system

(eg. sipper, bowl)

Feeder Type:

(eg. hopper, open bowl)

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3. Security

Eg. mesh fence, locked gate video surveillance, physical surveillance

Fences are constructed of creosote pine posts and sheep mesh with graduating square sizes (small squares at the base, increasing to larger squares at the top). All fencing is built to a height of 1.8 meters in order to limit access to stock. Gates are all to a height of 1.8 meters and are purpose built. All gates have spring loaded catches and are locked with a padlock whenever a teacher is not present in the Agriculture department. Furthermore, the Agriculture department is set within the school boundaries which has a locked main entry, and also employs video surveillance and the use of an external security company.

4. Care - Please	indicat	e the names of t	hose respoi	nsible for the care of animals. NOTE: Animals MUST be checked on a DAILY BASIS.	AL	
	Frequency				On-site	
	Fe edi	Watering	Checki ng	Name Name	*If off-site, see note below	
WEEKDAYS	1	Automatic	1-2	Agriculture Teacher From a farming background, currently managing a horse stud From a farming background, currently running a hobby farm	Yes No	
WEEKENDS	1	Automatic	1	Agriculture Teacher From a farming background, currently managing a horse stud From a farming background, currently running a hobby farm	Yes No	
HOLIDAYS	1	Automatic	1	Agriculture Teacher From a farming background, currently managing a horse stud From a farming background, currently running a hobby farm Select parents and responsible students – These parents and students will be those who expressed an interest in being a part of the holiday roster. They will be required to meet with the teacher and go through an orientation tour, during which time, they will be shown the exact process for feeding and general husbandry of the livestock. Once showing they are competent, these parents and students will be rostered on to check the sheep once a day, feeding and ensuring animal health. They will be required to complete a log book, detailing the date and time checked, as well as any points of interest etc. Parents and students will also be provided with a selection of contact numbers which they are required to call, in the event of any livestock behaving abnormally or showing any signs of injury or sickness.	Yes No	
CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS	1	Automatic	1	Agriculture Teacher From a farming background, currently managing a horse stud Running a mixed farming system in the Mid North region, utilising animal management practices which coincide with the schools belief of treating livestock with respect. Year 10 Agriculture student Flock, with the exclusion of the two rams, will spend the Christmas Holiday period off site on the Tiller family farm. Stock will be transported via road, and will be housed in a 10 acre stubble paddock and provided with hay rounds and fed grain ration daily. Written correspondence of undertaking will be obtained from Tiller. Full care details will be provided to siller along with the contact details for the animal ethics focus person and the veterinarian. The flock will also be checked throughout the holiday period by the supervising teacher.	∑ Yes ∑ No	
Have the carers in Do they have acc	ess to	SOP's and emerg	ency number	ers? Yes No		
Please indicate v provide the guid procedure (Quo Should any othe	elines te num	for this ber).	AEC SOP SOP for S			

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Should an approved AEC SOP not be available, please describe in detail, the management and care of each animal. Attach additional pages if necessary.

All animals must be checked atleast once daily but twice in poor weather conditions (extreme heat or cold) Automatic waterers must be checked to be functioning correctly and water in the troughs must be clean. If water is not clean, the trough broom must be used to clean out the trough, with water continually being swept out until running cool from the pump. Hoppers must be emptied prior to being refilled every day. Feeders are to be filled with hay once a day, and the grain ration provided placed in the base of the hopper daily. All animals must be visually assessed to ensure health and pens checked for any signs of illness, injury or death. If there is any sign of poor health or discomfort the animal ethics focus person must be notified immediately.

*Off-site care: Students must not be allowed to take animals home unless there is a clear, written undertaking from a parent or guardian that the animals will be cared for adequately and responsibly. Full care details are to be provided to the carer, including an emergency contact phone number and the veterinarian's contact details.

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Sheep			
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Audio Visual materials should be used, where possible, to demonstrate and supplement the activities as identified below.

Students can undertake CATEGORY 2/3 ACTIVITIES under direct supervision of appropriately qualified teacher(s). These should be listed for each species when performed in conjunction with CATEGORY 4/5 ACTIVITIES.

Category 2 Activities		
Approval by the Principal is required and should be undertaken in accordance with a Standard Operating Procedure endorsed by the AEC.	Teacher(s) demonstrates procedure ONLY	Student(s) participate/ assist in procedure
Care for Animals on loan from the Nature Education Centre.		
Observation of particular animal behaviours, e.g. oestrus, parturition.		
School performance by outside agencies that have animals as part of their exhibits.		
Breeding of mice or other appropriate animal in the classroom.		
The appropriate care of classroom pets.		
Familiarisation activities.		\boxtimes
Administering water orally as a treatment.		
Collection of wool, milk, faeces or urine samples (non-invasive).		×
Administering a topical treatment to the udder.		
Coat care and grooming.		
Tail tagging.		
Non-invasive measurement of body weight, body condition by visual assessment or condition scoring, growth, body proportions, pulse or blood flow, respiration, skin temperature (non-invasive), age by dentition, scrotum and testicles (palpation).		
Mustering, drafting (In crush or bailhead), capture, restraint and handling of non-free-living domesticated animals (grooming or holding an animal, collecting a milk sample, non-invasive measurements, leading or riding an appropriately trained animal).		
Organisations bringing animals to School (eg. Delta Society programs, RSPCA or PetPep).		

Category 3 Activities		
Approval by the Principal is required and should be undertaken in accordance with a Standard Operating Procedure endorsed by the AEC.	Teacher(s) demonstrates procedure ONLY	Student(s) participate/ assist in procedure
Measurement of mild dietary effects.		
Taming/gentling.		
Training for competition or showing.		
Tethering animals.		
Collection of saliva.		
Administering topical treatment by backline, spray or dip.		
Administering drench or capsules orally.	\boxtimes	
Coat clipping.		
Shearing of sheep or goats.	\boxtimes	
Dagging.		
Milking.	\boxtimes	
Putting nose clips on cattle.		
Loading and unloading animal onto transporters.	\boxtimes	
Showing animals at School or away.		
Foot bathing.		
Flystrike treatment.	\boxtimes	
Jetting animals.		
Using sire harness.		
Restraining with ropes.		
Pregnancy detection by external ultrasound.		
Applying heat detection devices, e.g. Kamars		

Sheep					

Students cannot perform the procedures below but can assist.

Category 4 Activities		
Approval by the AEC is required for these activities to be undertaken. Many of these procedures have the potential to be painful or distressing to the animal.	Teacher(s) demonstrates procedure ONLY	Student(s) participate but do not perform
Breaking in cattle or horses.		
Administering intraruminal, subcutaneous, intramuscular or intravenous injections.		\boxtimes
Administering winged capsules orally.		
Inserting intravenous injections e.g. CIDRs or intrauterine pessaries.		
Ear marking / tagging of livestock.	\boxtimes	\boxtimes
Tattooing.		
Shearing of Alpacas and Llamas.		
Crutching.	\boxtimes	\boxtimes
Castration of lambs using RING.	\boxtimes	\boxtimes
Castration of lambs using KNIFE.		
Castration of calves using RING.		
Castration of calves using KNIFE.		
Tail docking of lambs.	\boxtimes	\boxtimes
Tail docking of piglets by knife.		
Tooth trimming / removal in piglets.		: 🗔
Beak trimming.		
Oestrus synchronisation.		
Microchip tagging.		
Dehorning cattle under six months of age.		
Detusking boars		
Debudding calves and kids.		
Hern tipping.		
Euthanasing of acquaculture species.		
Hoof paring: sheep and goats.	\boxtimes	\boxtimes

Category 5 Activities	
Approval by the AEC is required for these activities to be undertaken. Many of these procedures have the potential to be painful or distressing to the animal.	Teacher(s) / qualified person demonstrates procedure ONLY
Collection of faeces, ruminal fluid or blood (invasive).	
Nose ringing.	
Freeze branding/Hot branding of cattle or horses	
Artificial insemination.	
Semen collection.	
Hoof trimming; cattle.	
Embryo collection and transfer	

PROHIBITED PROCEDURES

The following procedures MUST NOT be undertaken in Schools unless undertaken by a Veterinarian / qualified operator:

- Pregnancy detection by rectal palpation
- Performance of surgical procedures without anaesthesia, other than in the conduct of normal animal husbandry operations.
- The surgical opening of any body cavity (e.g. cattle spaying)
- Demonstration of correct & safe technique for mulesing sheep.

The AEC should be advised if any of the above procedures are performed. A Veterinarian/qualified operator certificate should be provided to the AEC.

Name	List relevant background, qualifications & training and/or industry experience of all individuals performing the activities identified in CATEGORIES 2/3/4/5 (Attach additional pages if required)
	Bachelor of Science (Animal Science)
	Merino Stud background

Please describe any other procedures that have not already been identified: Provide specific details. (Attach additional information if necessary)